## Message Text

## CONFIDENTIAL

PAGE 01 STATE 143273 ORIGIN EUR-12

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APPROVED BY EUR:RDVINE
S: GHTON
S/S:DANDERSON

AF:LSHURTLEFF

-----091135 070455Z /14

PR 062247Z JUN 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY MADRID PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY MONROVIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY FREETOWN PRIORITY

INFO AMEMBASSY DAKAR

AMEMBASSY ABIDJAN

AMEMBASSY LIBREVILLE

AMEMBASSY KHARTOUM

AMEMBASSY DAR ES SALAAM

AMEMBASSY ADDIS ABABA

AMEMBASSY RABAT

AMEMBASSY NAIROBI

AMEMBASSY ALGIERS

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 143273

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: XA, SP, OAU, PDIP

SUBJECT: THE SECRETARY'S BILATERAL WITH SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OREJA JUNE 2: CANARY ISLANDS AND KHARTOUM SUMMIT

1. SUMMARY; THE SECRETARY AGREED TO SUPPORT WITH AFRICAN STATES SPAIN'S EFFORT TO PREVENT PROPOSALS RELATING TO CONFIDENTIAL

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CANARY ISLANDS SEPARATION FROM ARISING OR BEING APPROVED AT THE KHARTOUM SUMMIT. FOLLOWING THE BILATERAL, THE SECRETARY ASKED THAT U.S. EMBASSIES IN FREETOWN, LAGOS AND MONROVIA APPROACH HOST GOVERNMENTS ON THIS SUBJECT (SEPARATE INSTRUCTION). END SUMMARY.

2. OREJA INTRODUCED THE CANARY ISLANDS QUESTION, AND THE

SECRETARY IMMEDIATELY SAID THE U.S. WANTS TO HELP SPAIN ON THIS. WE WILL DO WHAT WE CAN WITH OUR AFRICAN COLLEAGUES TO GET THEM TO KEEP THE CANARIES ISSUE FROM ARISING AT THE KHARTOUM SUMMIT. HE SAID HE WOULD RAISE THE QUESTION WITH AFRICAN FOREIGN MINISTERS WHOM HE WAS TO MEET LATER THAT DAY. THE SECRETARY ALSO TRIED TO PLACE A CALL TO LIBERIAN FOREIGN MINISTER DENIS DURING THE MEETING, BUT DENIS HAD ALREADY LEFT NEW YORK. WHEN OREJA POINTED OUT THAT, ALTHOUGH THE HEADS OF STATE MEETING WILL NOT CONVENE UNTIL JULY 18, KEY PREPARATIONS START JUNE 19 WHEN THE OAU COMMITTEE ON LIBERATION ASSEMBLES, THE SECRETARY SAID WE WOULD GET ON THIS RIGHT AWAY.

- 3. OREJA THEN REVIEWED THE NATURE OF THE CANARIES ISSUE, POINTING OUT THAT THERE ARE NO PROBLEMS OF MINORITIES, THE ISLANDS ARE ONE HUNDERED PERCENT SPANISH ETHNICALLY. ALGERIA HAS CREATED A FALSE IMPRESSION THAT THERE ARE SEPARATE (NON-SPANISH) ETHNIC GROUPS THERE. (OREJA USED THE WORD "NATIONALITIES".) MANY AFRICAN COUNTRIES SAY SPAIN SHOULD LET THE OAU COMMISSION OF INQUIRY VISIT THE CANARIES. BUT SUCH A VISIT IN ITSELF WOULD BE AN INADMISSABLE INTERVENTION INTO SPANISH INTERNAL AFFAIRS. HENCE SPAIN HAS SUGGESTED THAT INSTEAD THE AMBASSADORS IN MADRID FROM THE COUNTRIES ON THE COMMISSION VISIT THE CANARIES.
- 4. OREJA REVIEWED HIS OTHER EFFORTS WITH AFRICAN STATES, CONFIDENTIAL

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NOTING HE HAD RECENTLY VISITED FOURTEEN OF THEM, AS FOLLOWS:

- A) HE HAD TALKED WITH BOUTEFLIKA AT WALDHEIM'S LUNCH (JUNE 2) AND WAS TRYING TO SEE HIM AGAIN LATER THAT AFTERNOON. (NO SUBSTANTIVE DETAILS.)
- B) GHANA AND IVORY COAST HAD REACTED POSITIVELY TO OREJA'S PRESENTATIONS.
- C) NIGERIA HAS BEEN ESPECIALLY NEGATIVE TOWARD THE SPANISH VIEW REGARDING THE OAU COMMISSION OF INQUIRY. FOREIGN MINISTER GAMBA SAID THAT AS A MATTER OF PRINCIPLE SPAIN SHOULD ACCEPT THE COMMISSION, SINCE THE CANARIES ARE ONLY SEVENTY MILES FROM AFRICA. OREJA SAID HE REPLIED THAT IBERIA IS ONLY 14 KILOMETERS FROM AFRICA. THE SECRETARY SAID WE HAVE GOOD RELATIONS WITH NIGERIA AND WE WOULD TRY TO TALK WITH NIGERIA ABOUT THE CANARIES.
- D) OREJA HAD DOUBTS ABOUT SIERRA LEONE. HE HAD SPOKEN WITH SOMALIA (NO DETAILS), BUT HAD NOT HAD TIME TO STOP IN LIBERIA. ANGOLA HAD BEEN NEUTRAL AND OPEN-MINDED ON THE

SUBJECT, RATHER THAN NEGATIVE AS OREJA HAD FEARED. QUADDHAFI HAD BEEN CONSTRUCTIVE IN HIS CONVERSATIONS, BUT OREJA SAID HE DID NOT KNOW WHAT LIBYA WOULD DO IN THE END.

- 4. OREJA CONCLUDED SAYING THAT THE PROBLEM IS THAT THE OAU USES A SILENT CONSENT PROCEDURE SO THAT IF A PROPOSAL ON THE CANARIES ARISES AT THE KHARTOUM SUMMIT THERE IS GREAT RISK NO ONE WOULD OPPOSE. ONCE A RESOLUTION SLIPS THROUGH THE OAU, IT WOULD PROBABLY BE INSCRIBED ON THE UNITED NATIONS CALENDAR -- AN EVENT SPAIN STRONGLY WANTS TO PREVENT.
- 5. AT THE END OF THE BILATERAL, FOLLOWING THE SECRETARY'S REVIEW OF THE NATO SUMMIT AND THE ALLIES' CONCERNS WITH CONFIDENTIAL

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TRENDS IN SHABA, OREJA SAID THAT SPAIN SHARES "YOUR" (I.E. THE ALLIES') VIEWS. IF SPAIN CAN HELP IN SOME WAY, PLEASE LET THEM KNOW. VANCE

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DRAFTED BY:EUR/WE:JCUNNINGHAM APPROVED BY:EUR/WE:EMROWELL

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P 080445Z JUN 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

TO AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

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FOL STATE 143273 SENT ACTION MADRID MONROVIA FREETOWN INFO DAKAR ABIDJAN LIBREVILLE KHARTOUM DAR ES SALAAM ADDIS ABABA RABAT NAIROBI ALGIERS JUNE 6, 1978 REPEATED TO YOU QUOTE

CONFIDENTIAL STATE 143273

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: XA, SP, OAU, PDIP

SUBJECT: THE SECRETARY'S BILATERAL WITH SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OREJA JUNE 2: CANARY ISLANDS AND KHARTOUM SUMMIT

- 1. SUMMARY; THE SECRETARY AGREED TO SUPPORT WITH AFRICAN STATES SPAIN'S EFFORT TO PREVENT PROPOSALS RELATING TO CANARY ISLANDS SEPARATION FROM ARISING OR BEING APPROVED AT THE KHARTOUM SUMMIT. FOLLOWING THE BILATERAL, THE SECRETARY ASKED THAT U.S. EMBASSIES IN FREETOWN, LAGOS AND MONROVIA APPROACH HOST GOVERNMENTS ON THIS SUBJECT (SEPARATE INSTRUCTION). END SUMMARY.
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OREJA'S PRESENTATIONS.

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Subject: THE SECRETARY\'S BILATERAL WITH SPANISH FOREIGN MINISTER OREJA JUNE 2: CANARY ISLANDS AND KHARTOUM SUMMIT

TAGS: PDIP, XA, SP, OAU
To: MADRID MONROVIA

**MULTIPLE** 

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